# DISCLAIMER

Nothing contained in this presentation is to be interpreted as legal advice. I am not an attorney. The information here is only my opinion based on my experience and the data that I have analyzed. This is for general educational information. Any actions that you take as a result of this presentation is solely on your own.



# Navigating Jackson County's Property Tax Assessments

Understand the upcoming 2025 property assessments in Jackson County. This presentation clarifies potential increases and offers actionable advice. Arm yourself with knowledge and prepare for the next assessment cycle.





- 14 years a member of the Jackson County Board of Equalization, representing the Blue Springs School District.
- I have voted on more than 10,000 property tax appeals at the BOE.
- Last year I ran for County Executive.
- I have a graduate degree from UMKC in public administration, with a specialization in statistics.
- I was the expert witness in two trials for the Attorney General in lawsuits against Jackson County on the 2023 assessments.
- My wife and I have lived in Jackson County for 35 years.
- You can contact me at this email:
- <u>pvsmith@sbcglobal.net</u>



What Different Sources Say about Jackson County Property Values Since Jan 2023

# Zillow's Assessment of Jackson County Home Values



#### Overview

Zillow reports a 2.8% rise in Jackson County home values in the last year. This data reflects trends and market conditions. It helps homeowners understand their investment.

Source: Zillow https://www.zillow.com/home-values/1804/jackson-county-mo/

#### **Key Factors**

Increased demand and limited housing contribute to these rising values. Economic growth and development influence real estate prices.

Redfin Kansas City: (913)-305-4427

# Redfin's Housing Market Analysis for Jackson County

1 Market Overview

2

## Sales Trends

Redfin's data indicates a 4.2% increase in home prices are up compared to last year.

Properties often receive multiple offers. Some homes sell above listing price.

## 3 Inventory Levels

Low housing inventory continues to drive prices up.

#### Source: Redfin

https://www.redfin.com/county/1647/MO/Jackson-County/housing-market

#### Jackson County, MO Housing Market

The median sale price of a home in Jackson County was \$250K last month, up 4.2% since last year. The median sale price p \$155, up 9.5% since last year.

🔀 The Wes McDo... 🖬 ChatDOC - Al... 👔 GPT Escel - Al... 🖸 Abacus.Al - Ch... 🧕 500 + Bert Al T... 🦻 Al Products - ... 🦻 Napkin.al-Gea... 🕨 VidMix.

frends Demand Market Insights Schools Climate

#### Jackson County Housing Market Trends

What is the housing market like in Jackson County today?

In January 2025, Jackson County home prices were up 4.2% compared to last year, selling for a median price of \$250K. On after 52 days on the market compared to 44 days last year. There were 585 homes sold in January this year, up from 569 la

Median Sale Price	# of Homes Sold		Median Day
\$250,000	585		52
+4.2% year-over-year	+2.8% year-over-year		+B year-ove
All Home Types 👻			
$\frown$	$\sim$	$\sim$	$\checkmark$
2022	2023		2024
Sased on Redfin calculations of home data from	MLS and/or public records.		
Location		Data Jan 2025	Gin %
<ul> <li>Jackson County, MO</li> </ul>		\$250,000	+4
United States			
Q Add Location	Compare		
	Compare	· Gemini	O Charleft 🖸 La

# Reventure App Dashboard Insights

## Comprehensive Data

Reventure App offers detailed market analysis.

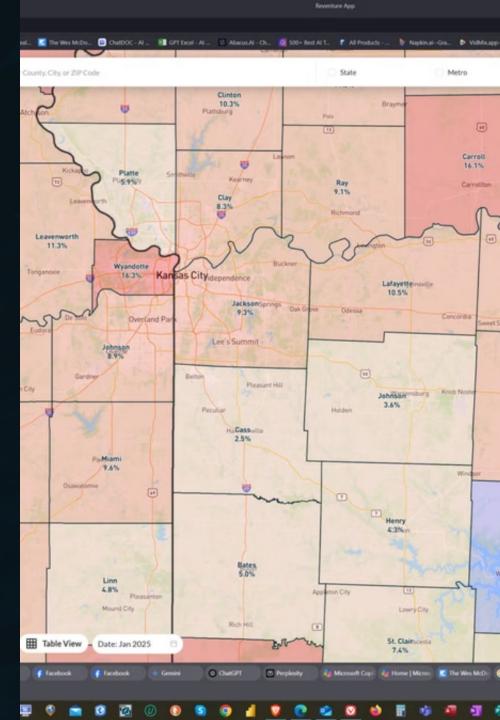
Market Trends Track trends and compare different Jackson County neighborhoods. They show a 9.3% increase since June 2022

## **Investment Analysis**

Identify potential opportunities based on data insights.

## Source: Reventure App

https://map.reventure.app/dashboard



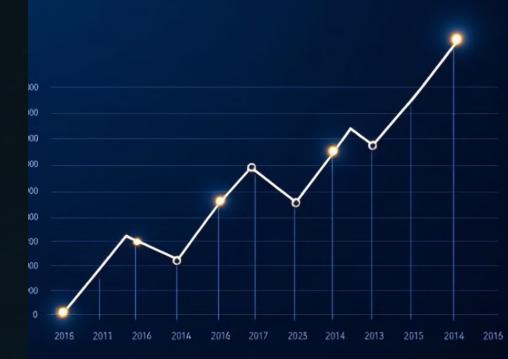
# Federal Reserve Data on Jackson County Home Prices



The Federal Reserve indicates a 12.5% increase in home prices. This reflects the appreciation from Q1 2023 to Q1 2025. The index provides a broad overview of market performance.

#### Source: Federal Reserve

https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/ATNHPIUS29095A



# ATTOM Data Analysis of Property Value Changes



ATTOM Data reports a 14.29% property value increase. This is calculated from an initial value of \$218,750 to \$250,000. These insights help in evaluating potential returns on investment.

#### Source: ATTOM Data

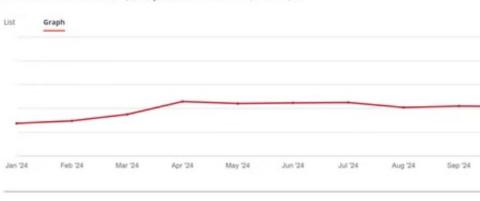
https://www.attomdata.com/data/us-real-estate/mo/jackson-county/



#### Jackson County, MO Real Estate Overview

There were 15,491 residential properties sold in the past year in Jackson County, MO. The median home value in Jackson County residential properties in the Jackson.

#### Median Sales Price 0 \$248,732 (Dec 2024) +4.3% year-over-year



#### Median Down Payment () \$13,500 (Dec 2024) -40.9% year-over-year



# Factors Influencing County–Wide Assessment Increases

**Re-Election of Frank White?** 

Competitive County Executive and Legislature Elections in 2026



First-ever County Assessor Election

Inspections Required for 15% Increases

County-wide assessment increases may be less than 10%.

The 2021 increase was about 6%, despite a real increase of 27%.

Election cycles and inspection limitations play a role. The assessor's election in 2026 also matters.

# Understanding the 2025 Assessment Timeline

Mid-April to Early May Notices of Real Estate Assessment mailed.

Mid-May to Mid-June Informal Hearings Held.

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Mid-May to Mid-June Taxpayer Requests for Interior Inspections.

July 14, 2025 Deadline for Board of Equalization Appeals.

# May 2025



Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>11</b> Mother's Day	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	<b>26</b> Memorial Day	27	28	29	30	31

# Take Action: Preparing for the 2025 Assessment

## **Sunshine Request**

Request the data the County has collected about your property.

## Comparative Sales

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Begin collecting sales data of comparable properties.

Be proactive in gathering information about your property value. A Sunshine Request unveils the county's data. Comparative sales offer benchmarks against similar properties.



# Take Action: Preparing for the 2025 Assessment

## **Communicate with your Mortgage Holder**

The odds of having a large assessment increase *greatly* if you have a mortgage.

The County will send the assessment notice only to your mortgage holder, and you won't know that your taxes go up until you get the bill. PLEASE communicate often with them in May and June to see if they have received a notice if you don't get one.



# Inspection Proof and Assessment Increases

Inspection Proof Required

The County must provide proof of a 2023 or 2024 property inspection for increases exceeding 15% from 2023.



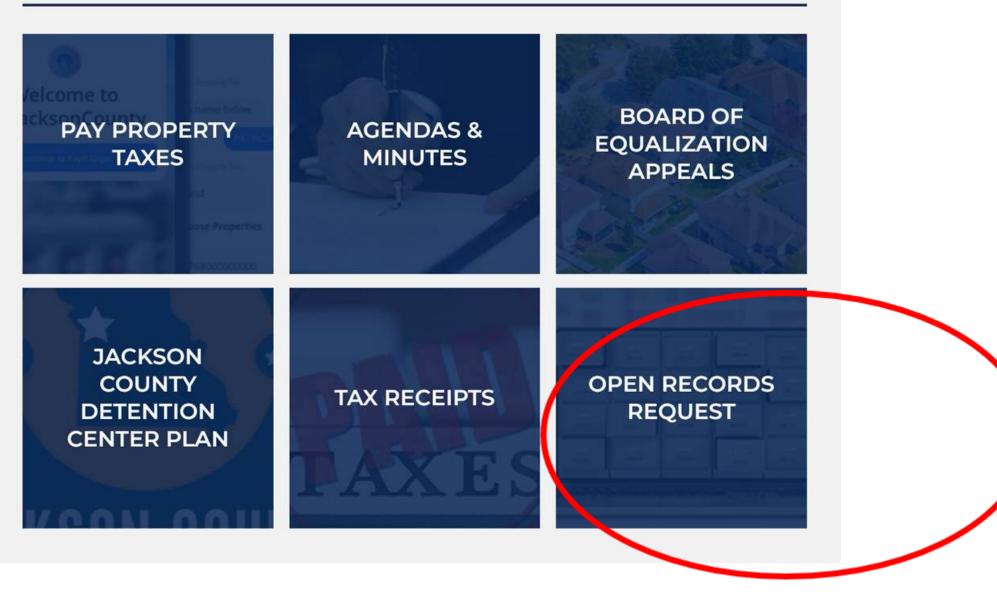
## Sunshine Request Key

Use a Sunshine Request to compel the County to reveal their valuation methodology.



How to Make the Sunshine Request

## FEATURED CONTENT





#### **Public Records Center**

#### **Public Records Menu**

- 👫 Home
- Q FAQs
- 🗹 Submit a Request
- 🐣 My Request Center
- 🞝 Login

#### FAQs

See All FAQs Q

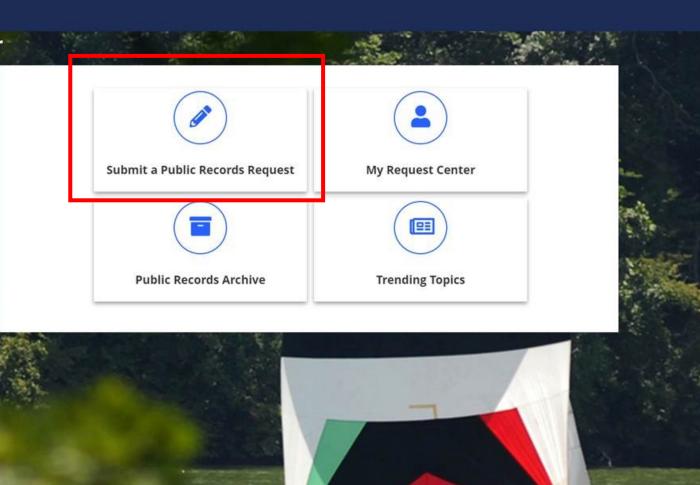
I'm having trouble downloading a file. How do I disable my browser's popup blocker?

What records are available from the Jackson County Recorder of Deeds?

Where can I find marriage records?

What records are available from the Jackson County Medical Examiner?

Where can I find information regarding the Jackson County Corrections Department?





## Public Records Center

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#### FAQs

#### See All FAQs Q

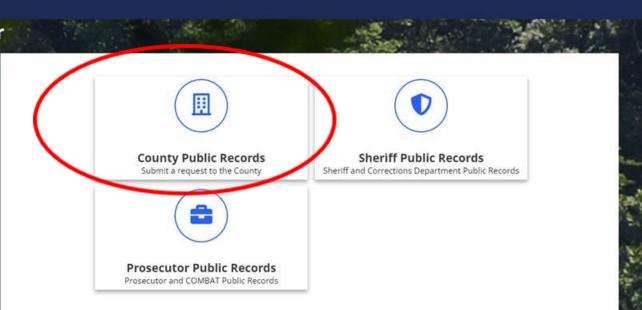
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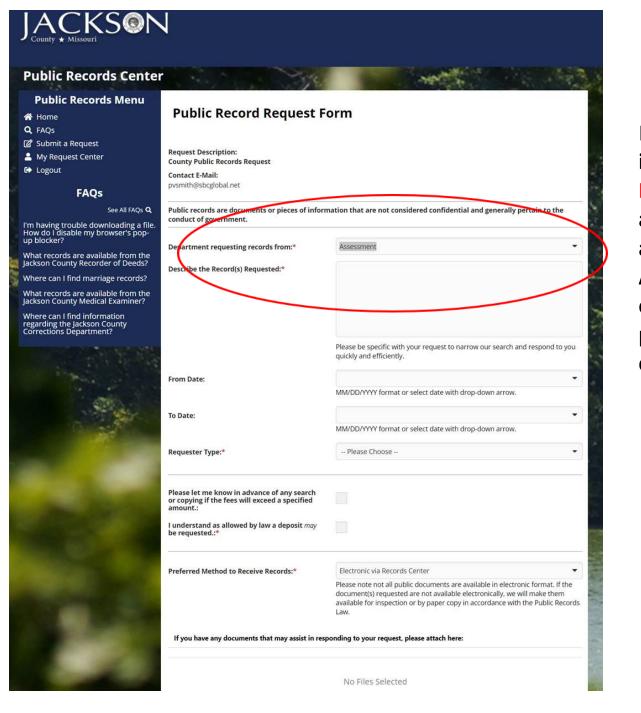
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What records are available from the Jackson County Medical Examiner?

Where can I find information regarding the Jackson County Corrections Department?







Do not send a Sunshine Request to the Board of Equalization. They will tell you they have NO records whatsoever. They don't.

Records Request: "All documents, calculations, forms, inspections, competitive sales used by the Assessment Department to determine the assessed value of my property at ADDRESS and PARCEL ID. This should include photos taken as part of a property inspection, data gathered in the Mobile Assessor application evidencing the time and precise locations on the property recorded and identification of the person who performed the inspection, and the official property record card for my property."

The timeframe that you want is from 1/2/23 to present, just to see if they have some 2025 data they are using.

The Requester type is :Public.

Tell them you'll pay no more than \$10 for the data.

Here's an example of the raw inspection data that the County has on every property that they inspected, and they did not provide it to anybody in the Sunshine Requests in 2023 or 2024. (This was a violation of the state Sunshine laws, but they didn't care.)

ld	EventDate	EventTime	Parcelld	I LoginID	EventType	Description	CorrespondingChangeld
1554808	2021-07-12 7/12	2/2021 7:13:31 PM	1 244749	jup (	0	Primary photo of parcel 3634007020000000 changed to #278981.	
1554867	2021-07-12 7/12	2/2021 7:19:42 PM	1 244749	jup (	0	New photo uploaded via Mobile Assessor #439455	
1554868	2021-07-12 7/12	2/2021 7:19:42 PM	1 244749	jup (	C	Data Modified - Photo.ref_type Changed to p\$PARID for image #439455.	
1554869	2021-07-12 7/12	2/2021 7:19:42 PM	1 244749	jup (	C	Data Modified - Photo.ref_id Changed to 3634007020000000\$536703 for image #439455.	
1554870	2021-07-12 7/12	2/2021 7:19:42 PM	1 244749	jup (	C	Primary photo of parcel 3634007020000000 changed to #439455.	
1554872	2021-07-12 7/12	2/2021 7:19:46 PM	1 244749	jup (	C	Aux Record #232694 deleted from ENTER	
1554873	2021-07-12 7/12	2/2021 7:19:47 PM	1 244749	jup (	0	New Aux Record 308889 inserted to ENTER	
1554878	2021-07-12 7/12	2/2021 7:21:01 PM	1 244749	jup (	C	Field alert text Changed to ata refused by occupant, left door hanger A.M 7/12	
1554880	2021-07-12 7/12	2/2021 7:21:12 PM	1 244749	jup (	0	Parcel reviewed and marked as complete.	
3215207	2021-10-01 10/1	1/2021 6:58:54 PM	1 244749	kik (	C	Alert from Office Changed to:	



# Defining Comparable Properties

## Key Characteristics

Comparable properties, or "comps," are essential for determining fair market value. These properties should share similar characteristics with the subject property, including location, size, age, and features.

### Timeframe

To ensure accurate comparisons, comps should have been sold within a recent timeframe. Sales between January 2, 2023, and December 31, 2024, are considered valid for this analysis.

## 3 Realtor Assistance

Share this information with your realtor. They can help you identify comparable properties and build solid sales comps that will stand up to scrutiny before the Board of Equalization (BOE).

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# What is a Comparable Property?

- 137.115. Real and personal property, assessment classes of property, assessment
- The comparable property was:
  - Sold between Jan 2, 2023 and Dec. 31, 2024.
  - Within 1 mile of your house.
  - Within 500 sq. ft in size to your house.
  - Resemble your property in age, floor plan, number of rooms and other relevant characteristics.

SHARE THIS INFORMATION WITH YOUR REALTOR SO THEY CAN MAKE SOLID, COMP SALES THAT WILL STAND THE TEST BEFORE THE BOE.



# The Assessor's Burden of Proof

# Legal Responsibility

According to state law, the burden of proof lies with the assessor to justify property valuations. They must provide clear and convincing evidence to support their assessment.

## Fairness

There should be no presumption that the assessor's valuation is automatically correct. The BOE should evaluate evidence objectively and impartially.

# The Burden of Proof is on the Assessor

- 137.115. Real and personal property, assessment classes of property, assessment
- ...the burden of proof, supported by clear, convincing and cogent evidence to sustain such valuation, <u>shall be on the</u> <u>assessor</u> at any hearing or appeal.

**138.090.** Meetings of board (first class counties). – There shall be no presumption that the assessor's valuation is correct.

# Steps to Prepare Your Appeal

### Sunshine Request

File a Sunshine Request to obtain your property data. Access to information is key to a fair appeal.

### **Verify Classification**

Confirm your property's classification (residential, commercial, etc.). Errors can lead to incorrect valuations.

#### Check Details

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Scrutinize the notice, especially square footage and number of rooms. Discrepancies can significantly impact value.

#### Provide Documentation

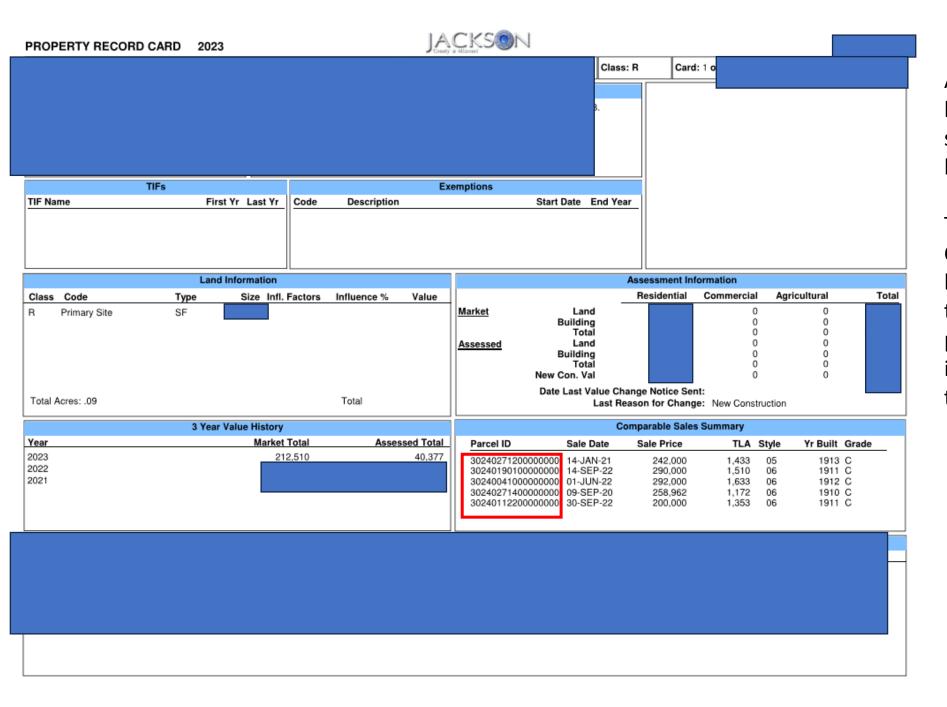
Gather listings, sales contracts, and settlement statements. These provide concrete evidence of market value.



	Sale Price	Sq Foot	\$/ Sq Ft	
Subject	\$210,780	1,658	\$127.13	
Comp #1	\$185,000	1,652	\$111.99	
Comp #2	\$180,000	1,704	\$105.63	You get a value per square foot
Comp #3	\$165,000	1,609	\$102.55	for the comps, then get an average.
Avg/Comps	\$176,667	1655	\$106.75 <mark>-</mark>	
If the Subject	If the Subject were at		sq/foot	
		1658	\$176,987	

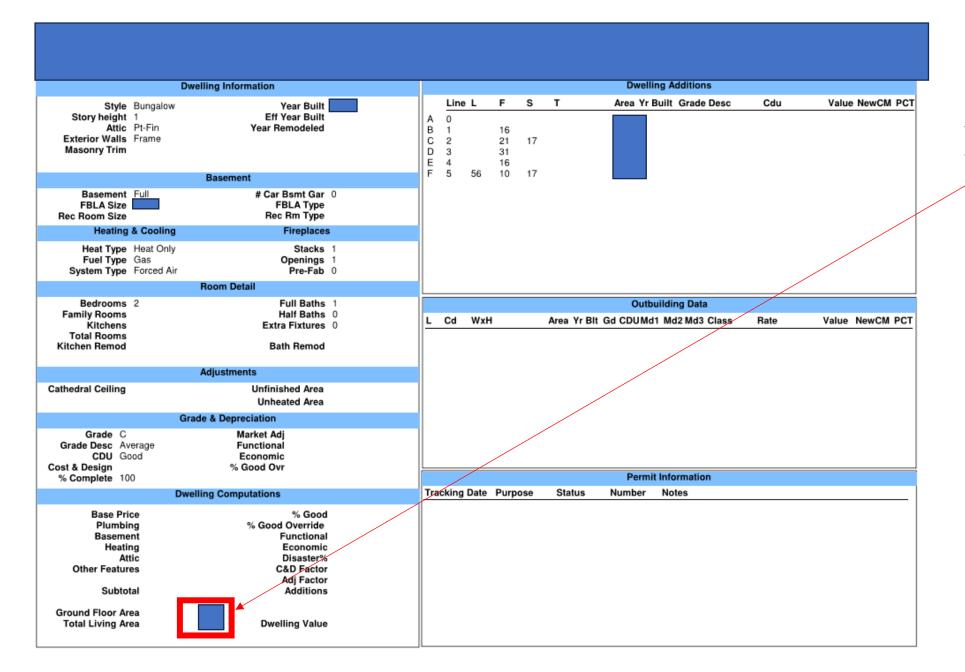
This is likely the most effective way to do comps when you have an appeal before the BOE. So just by using the County's own sales comps, this house should be on the books for \$176,987 based on \$106.75 average per sq ft sales.

It would make sense to put the actual sales price on the books, but in this case, the person overpaid for what the property was worth. The County says the value should be \$176,987

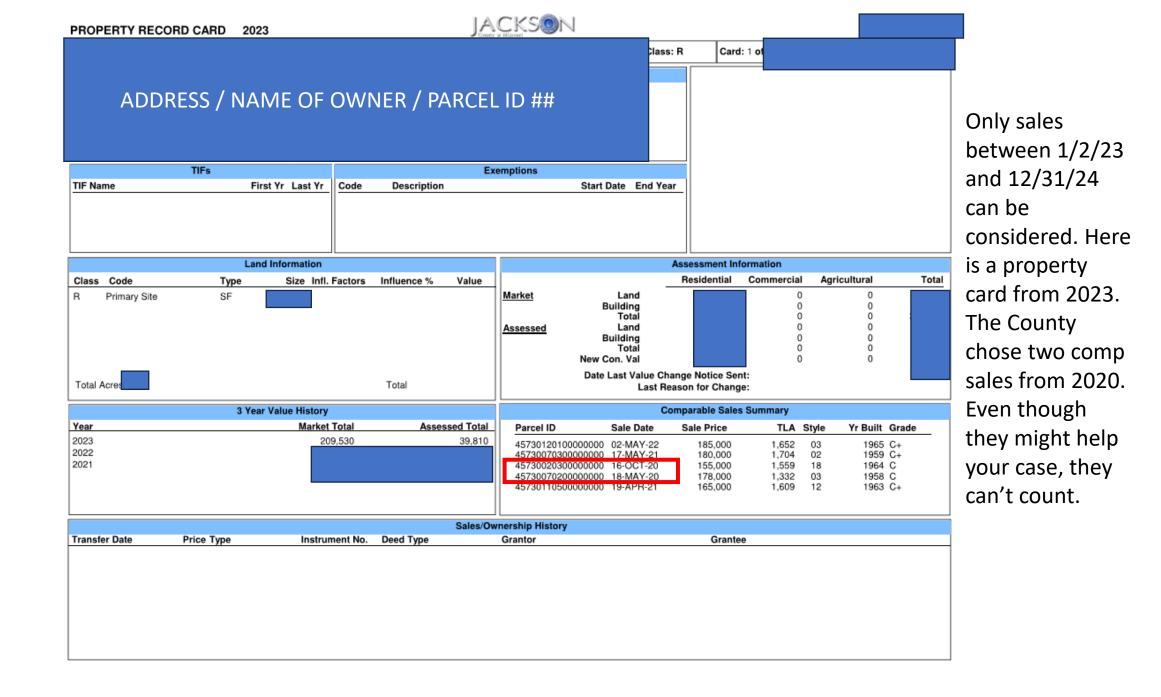


All of the comps were 3 bedroom houses and the subject house has only 2 bedrooms.

The last comp of the County was the worst—4 bedroom. When you look to see that the County put this on the books for, it was \$182,310—below the actual sale price.



Look closely at the square footage that the County has for your house. This is often wrong. You DO NOT have to let the County come remeasure your property. Look closely at the County's comp square footages.



# DO NOT USE THIS DATA IN YOUR APPEAL

- NEVER USE THE COUNTY'S **MARKET VALUES** OR **ASSESSED VALUES** IN YOUR APPEAL.
- NEVER
- NEVER
- NEVER
- NEVER
- NEVER

# Do you have to have all your data in-hand before you appeal?

No. You have within 3 days of your hearing. It could take 2 YEARS to complete the hearings. This is from the Jackson County BOE Policies and Procedures, 2022

5. Documentation supporting the opinion of value should be submitted to the office of the Board of Equalization at the time of filing of the application form for filing an appeal. Such supporting documentation is to be uploaded with the application at the time of filing the application, if at all possible. Additional information about what type of supporting documentation and what electronic formats can be submitted can be found on the board website. The

board shall not consider assessed valuation of other property. Supporting documentation that is not filed electronically at least three days prior to the first scheduled hearing datee will not be considered by the board absent extraordinary circumstances and for good cause shown.

https://www.jacksongov.org/Government/Boards-Commissions/Board-of-Equalization/Board-of-Equalization-Appeals/BOE-Policies-Procedures?preview=637606664621736741

# State Law to Requires Sales Comps

## 138.050. Rules to be observed.

**138.100. Rules** – **hearings** (first classification counties). – 1. The following rules shall be observed by such county boards of equalization:

• (1) They shall raise the valuation of all tracts or parcels of land and all tangible personal property as in their opinion have been returned below their real value; but, after the board has raised the valuation of such property, notice shall be given that said valuation of such property has been increased and a hearing shall be granted; such notice shall be in writing and shall be directed to the owner of the property or the person controlling the same, at his last address as shown by the records in the assessor's office, and shall describe the property and the value thereof as increased; such notice may be by personal service or by mail and if the address of such person or persons is unknown, notice may be given by publication in two newspapers published within the county; such notice shall be served, mailed or published at least five days prior to the date on which said hearing shall be held at which objections, if any, may be made against said increased assessment;



# Senior Citizen Tax Program and the 2025 Assessment

# Approved? Relax.

If you're approved for the Senior Citizen Tax program, no appeal is needed in 2025.

# 2 R

# Rate Stability

Your tax rate should remain consistent with the 2024 rate when bills arrive in December 2025.

# Appealing Your Assessment: What You Need to Know

Unsettled 2023 Appeal?

You can still appeal in 2025. It is a new assessment cycle.

## Start Anew

If values remain high, restart the process. Consider a \$400 appraisal if the tax savings justify it.

# Lawsuit Status and the 2025 Assessment

## Lawsuit Unsettled

The County's lawsuit against the State Tax Commission is still unresolved as of March 10.

## **Potential Appeal**

An appeal to the State Supreme Court is likely, regardless of the initial outcome.

## No Impact

The lawsuit will not affect the 2025 assessment process or timeline.



# Contact Us if You have Questions

Preston Smith

pvsmith@sbcglobal.net
Facebook: "Fight Jackson
County Tax
Assessments"



Sean Smith Jackson County Legislator

sesmith@jacksongov.org